

c) Cyfieithwch:

She is very well, thanks.

She has red hair.

She burns in the sun.



Help llaw

Y Goddefol – The Passive Voice

To create the passive pattern (when something happens to the subject), you need to combine 2 familiar elements:

I had + pronoun (e.e. fy, dy, eich) and relevant mutation + verb =

Ces i + fy + ngeni

The concise form of the verb **cael** 'to have' is:

ces i	cawson ni
cest ti	cawsoch chi
cafodd e/hi	cawson nhw
cawson nhw	

(Cofiwch, byddwch chi hefyd yn gweld: Ges i, Gest ti, Gaeth e/hi, Gaethon ni, Gaethoch chi, Gaethon nhw)

In order to be confident using this passive voice, you have to be able to use the past tense of **cael** and the possessive pronouns:

Ces i fy ngeni (tr. trwynol)
Cest ti dy eni (tr. meddal)
Cafodd e ei eni (tr. meddal)
Cafodd hi ei geni (tr. llaes)

Cawson ni ein geni
Cawsoch chi eich geni
Cawson nhw eu geni